

Skills from Unit 2:

## 1) Finding slope when you know:

- data from a table
- graph
- 2 ordered pairs
- equation in slope-intercept form, point-slope form, or standard form

## 2) Writing Equations of Lines in Point-Slope, Slope-Intercept, and Standard form when you know:

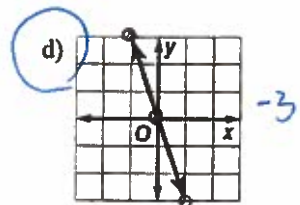
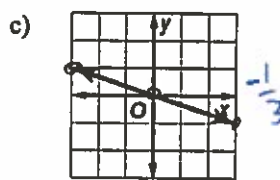
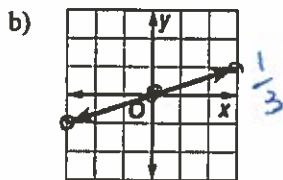
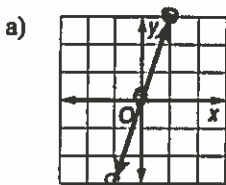
- 2 points on the line
- the graph of the line
- $x$  and  $y$  intercepts
- slope and point
- a point on the line and an equation for a parallel or perpendicular line
- real-world problems

## 3) Graphing equations in slope-intercept form, point-slope form, or standard form

## 4) Graphing linear inequalities

## 5) Solving inequalities &amp; graphing their solution

## 6) Finding the inverse of a function

1. Which graph has a slope of  $-3$ ?

## 2. In 1996, there were 171 area codes in the United States. In 2007, there were 215. Find the rate of change from 1996 to 2007.

(1996, 171)

(2007, 215)

$$m = \frac{171 - 215}{1996 - 2007} = \frac{-44}{-11} = 4$$

## For questions 3-7, find the equation in slope-intercept form that describes each line.

3. a line with slope  $-2$  and  $y$ -intercept  $4$ 

$$y = -2x + 4$$

4. a line through  $(-1, 1)$  and  $(2, 3)$ 

$$y - 1 = \frac{2}{3}(x + 1)$$

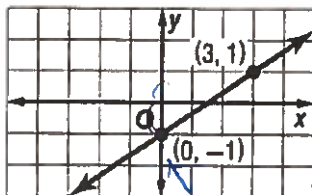
$$y - 1 = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{5}{3}$$

Yes, fractions are okay.

## 5. the line graphed

$$m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{2}{3}$$



$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - 1$$

7.  $x$ -intercept  $-8$ ,  $y$ -intercept  $15$ 
 $(-8, 0)$   $(0, 15)$ 

$$m = \frac{0 - 15}{-8 - 0} = \frac{15}{8}$$

b is 15 ( $y$ -int)

$$y = \frac{15}{8}x + 15$$

8. What is the standard form of  $y - 8 = 2(x + 3)$ ?

$$y - 8 = 2x + 6$$

+8

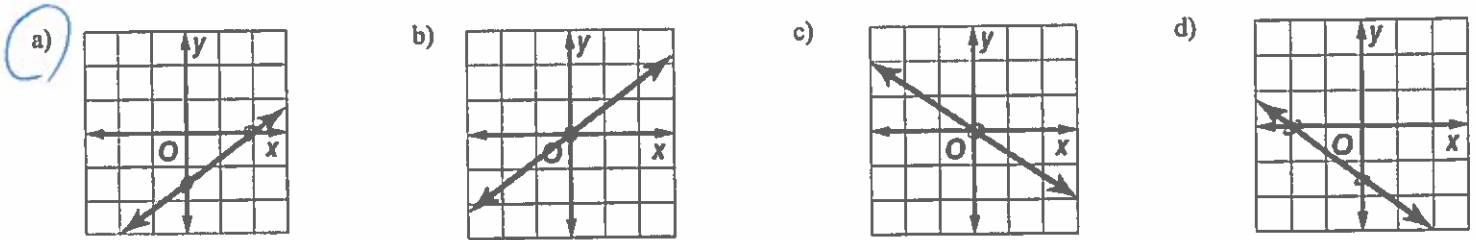
$$y = 2x + 14$$

-2x -2x

$$-2x + y = 14$$

$x\text{-int: } 2$

9. Which is the graph of  $3x - 4y = 6$ ?  $y\text{-int: } -\frac{3}{2}$  or  $-1.5$



10. Write an equation in point-slope form for the line that passes through  $(0, -5)$  with slope 2.

$y + 5 = 2(x - 0)$  or  $y + 5 = 2(x + 0)$  or  $y + 5 = 2x$

11. If  $f(x) = 6x + 3$ , find  $f^{-1}(x)$ . Then find  $f^{-1}(2)$ .

$y = 6x + 3$   
 $x = \frac{y - 3}{6}$

then solve for 'y'

$x = 6y + 3$   
 $-3$   
 $\frac{x - 3}{6} = y$

$\frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{2} = y$   
or  
 $y = \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{6}(2) - \frac{1}{2} = y$   
 $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = y$

$\frac{2}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = y$   
 $-\frac{1}{6} = y$

For questions 12 - 15, solve and graph each inequality on a number line.

12.  $1 \geq \frac{-y}{4}(4)$

$\frac{4 \geq -y}{-1} \quad \text{also written}$   
 $-4 \leq y$   
 $y \geq -4$



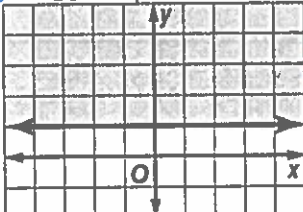
13.  $3(2d - 1) \geq 4(2d - 3) - 3$

$6d - 3 \geq 8d - 12 - 3$   
 $6d - 3 \geq 8d - 15$   
 $-6d - 6d$   
 $-3 \geq 2d - 15$   
 $+15$   
 $12 \geq 2d$   
 $6 \geq d$

14.  $|x - 3| < 2$

also written  
 $d < 6$

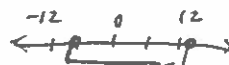
$-2 < x - 3 < 2$   
 $+3$   
 $1 < x < 5$



15.  $-12 \leq 2x + 1 \leq 24$

$-1$   $-1$   $-1$   
 $\frac{-13 \leq 2x \leq 23}{2}$

$-6.5 \leq x \leq 11.5$

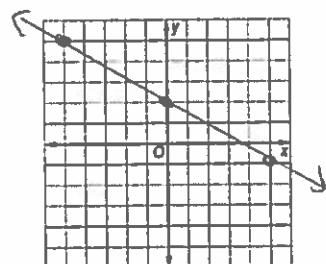


16. Write an inequality for the graph shown.

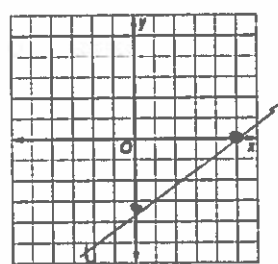
$y \geq 1$

For 17 - 19, graph each equation or inequality.

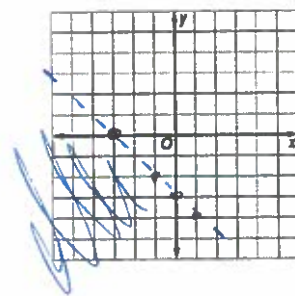
17.  $y = -\frac{3}{5}x + 2$



18.  $2x - 3y = 10$



19.  $x + y < -3$  or  $y < -x - 3$



20. Juan's income  $y$  consists of at least \$37,500 salary plus 5% commission on all of his sales  $x$ . Which inequality represents Juan's income in one year?

included, so  $\leq$

a)  $y \leq 37,500 + 5x$

b)  $y \geq 37,500 + 0.05x$

c)  $y \geq x + 0.05(37,500)$

d)  $y \geq 37,500 + 5$

21. What is the slope of  $7x - 2y = 12$ ?

$2y = -7x + 12$  or  $-\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-7x + 12}{-2}$

$y = \frac{7}{2}x - 6$  ( $m = \frac{7}{2}$ )